

ORIFICES

Function

Orifices are used in hydraulic systems to restrict flow.

Sizing

To calculate the orifice diameter required to pass a desired flow at a specified pressure:

$$D = 0.23 \times \sqrt{(Q \div \sqrt{\Delta p})}$$

Where

- D = orifice diameter in inches
 - Q = flow in US gallons per minute
 - Δp = differential pressure across orifice
- And assuming: specific gravity = 1 and orifice coefficient = 0.63

To calculate the flow through an orifice of a known diameter at a specified pressure:

$$Q = (D \div 0.23)^2 \times \sqrt{\Delta p}$$

Where

- Q = flow in US gallons per minute
 - D = orifice diameter in inches
 - Δp = differential pressure across orifice
- And assuming: specific gravity = 1 and orifice coefficient = 0.63

To calculate the pressure drop (differential pressure) across an orifice of a known diameter at a specified flow:

$$\Delta p = [Q \div (D \div 0.23)]^2$$

Where

- Δp = differential pressure across orifice
 - Q = flow in US gallons per minute
 - D = orifice diameter in inches
- And assuming: specific gravity = 1 and orifice coefficient = 0.63

Conversions			
litre	÷	3.785	= US gallon
millimetre	÷	25.4	= inch
bar	×	14.5	= psi

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